## Message Text

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**ACTION EUR-12** 

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SAM-01 CIAE-00 PM-03 INR-07 L-02

ACDA-10 NSAE-00 PA-02 PRS-01 SP-02 USIA-15 TRSE-00

SAJ-01 SS-15 NSC-05 DODE-00 H-02 OMB-01 /080 W

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FM AMEMBASSY MADRID

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1350

INFO US NATO 548

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY LONDON

USCINCEUR

CINCUSAFE RAMSTEIN

AMEMBASSY LISBON

CINCUSNAVEUR

**UNCLAS MADRID 1883** 

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PFOR, MARR, NATO, SP

SUBJ: SPAIN AND NATO: PRESS REACTION

REF: USNATO 1496, NAPLES 268

1. SPANISH PRESS CONTINUES TO FOCUS ON NATO

AFFAIRS, ENCOURAGED BY WHAT AT FIRST APPEARED TO BE

CALL BY NATO SYG LUNS FOR SPANISH INCLUSION IN ALLIANCE,

SINCE ACKNOWLEDGED BY SPANISH PRESS TO HAVE BEEN

INCORRECTLY REPORTED, BUT WHICH NEVERTHELESS HAS ENGENDERED

EXTENSIVE PRESS COMMENT UPON:

A. WHITE PAPER ISSUED BY BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTRY WHICH

INTER ALIA REPORTEDLY MENTIONS PLANS BRITISH WITHDRAWAL FROM

MEDITERRANEAN BY 1976.

B. CRITICISM WITHIN NATO OF ANNOUNCEMENT OF

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REDUCTION IN BRITISH ARMED FORCES, DESPITE U.K.

ASSURANCES IT WILL LIVE UP TO ITS NATO COMMITMENTS.
C. ANNOUNCEMENT BY SAUVAGNARGUES FRANCE WILL NOT RETURN TO NATO MILITARY STRUCTURE.
D. STATEMENT BY GERMAN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT OFFICIAL WALTER LEISLER KIEP THAT SPAIN SHOULD BECOME PART OF NATO AND FEC

2. IN NEWS ANALYSIS APPEARING IN FEB 20 EDITION OF BARCELONA DAILY LA VANGUARDIA ESPANOLA, BRUSSELS CORRESPONDENT ANDRES GARRIGO STATES THAT DESPITE LUNS OFFICIAL DENIAL WITH REGARD TO EVENTUAL SPANISH ENTRY INTO NATO, "THE DESIRE TO COUNT IN SOME WAY ON SPANISH DEFENSE COLLABORATION IN THIS ERA OF DEFECTIONS IS STRONGER THAN EVER. THE PROBLEM IS POLITICAL. DUTCH SOCIALIST GROUPS HAVE ALREADY CRIED TO HEAVEN AGAINST WHAT WAS BELIEVED TO BE INVITATION BY LUNS FOR SPANISH ADMISSION. THUS LUNS THEN INSISTED THAT THIS HYPOTHESIS LACKED REALISM. THESE GROUPS WHICH ARE SCANDALIZED BY LINKING SPAIN TO THE ATLANTIC MILITARY MECHANISM, ARE MORE TIMID AND RESERVED AFTER THE CHANGES IN PORTUGAL. APPARENTLY SOME EUROPEAN LEADERS HOPE THAT U.S. WILL PULL THEIR CHESTNUTS FROM THE FIRE. THIS WOULD BE A CRASS ERROR I AM TOLD BY EXPERT SOURCES. U.S. CONSIDERS PORTUGAL AS PRIMARILY EUROPEAN PROBLEM AND EUROPEANS WILL BE ONES TO DO SOMETHING BEFORE "PRAGUE COUP" IS CONSUMMATED. AMERICANS WILL DO NOTHING IF U.K., FRANCE AND GERMANY REMAIN PASSIVE BEFORE INSTALLATION OF MARXIST DICTATOR SHIP IN PORTUGAL. NOT THAT THEY MUST LAUNCH ASSAULT ON PORTUGUESE BEACHES. IT WOULD BE SUFFICIENT THAT WILSON, GISCARD AND SCHMIDT MAKE PUBLIC STATEMENTS CONDEMNING VIOLATION OF DEMOCRATIC LIBERTIES BY LISBON REGIME, WITH SAME ENERGY THAT THEY CURSE CHILEAN REGIME. THIS WOULD PERMIT FORD ADMINISTRATION TO SHOW CONGRESS THAT EUROPEAN SOCIALISTS ALSO REJECT COMMUNIST IMPLANTATION IN PORTUGAL, ONLY WITH CONGRESSIONAL SUPPORT WOULD FORD BE ABLE TO PRESS BREZHNEZ TO LET UP ON HIS PRESSURE ON IBERIAN PENNINSULA."

3. ABC BRUSSELS CORRESPONDENT REPORTED MARCH 20 THAT HE HAD BEEN ASSURED BY SOURCES IN "NATO HEADQUARTERS " THAT LUNS' UNCLASSIFIED

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JULY 1974 STATEMENT TO ABC REGARDING SPANISH MEMBERSHIP STILL STANDS. AT THAT TIME LUNS TOLD ABC INTERVIEWER THAT THERE WAS NO POSSIBILITY OF "DIRECT COOPERATION" BETWEEN SPAIN AND NATO BECAUSE OF LACK OF ALLIANCE UNANIMITY ON SUBJECT AND LITTLE POSSIBILITY OF GETTING IT. HOWEVER, ABC CONTRASTED JULY STATEMENT WITH MORE POSITIVE TONE OF NAPLES STATEMENT IN WHICH LUNS ACKNOWLEDGEED IMPORTANCE OF SPAIN IN MILITARY AND GEOPOLITICAL ASPECTS

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Review Authority: woolflhd

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